ज्ञातव्य *gñ*â-tavya, fp. to be ascertained *or* learned; to be considered as (nm.).  
ज्ञाति *gñ*â-ti, m. near blood-relation; kinsman: **-karman**, n. businessof akinsman; **-kârya**, n. kinsman's duty; **-tva**, n. consanguinity; **-putra**, m. sonof arelative; **-prabhuka**, a. of high position among relatives; **-prâya**, a. meant specially for blood-relations; **-bhâva**, m. relationship: **-tas**, ad. on the strength of his relationship; **-bheda**, m. quarrel among kinsmen; **-mat**, a. having near kinsmen.  
ज्ञातृ *gñ*â-t*rí*, m. one who knows; acquaintance; witness.

ज्ञान *gñ*â-na, n. knowledge; true *or* superior knowledge (sts. pl.); wisdom; intention; assumption; consciousness; organ of sense: **-kâ*nd*a**, n. the part *of revelation treating* of the higher knowledge; **-*k*akshus**, n. eye of knowledge; a. *seeing* with the eye of knowledge; **-da**, m. imparter of knowledge; **-pûrva**, a. preceded by knowledge, i. e. well-considered; **-maya**, a. (**î**) consisting in *or* containing knowledge; **-mârga**, m. path of knowledge; **-yoga**, m. the theoretical Yoga; **-vat**, a. knowing; learned; possessed of superior knowledge; **-*s*akti-mat**, a. having the faculty of knowing; **-siddhi**, m. N.

ज्ञानिन् *gñ*ân-in, a. knowing, understanding, wise; having the higher knowledge; m. fortuneteller, astrologer: (**i**)**-tva**, n. fortune-telling.  
ज्ञानेच्छाक्रियाशक्तिमत् *gñ*âna‿i*kkh*â‿kriyâ-*s*akti-mat, a. having the faculty of knowledge, will, and action.  
ज्ञानेन्द्रिय *gñ*âna‿indriya, m. organ of perception *or* sense.  
ज्ञापक *gñ*â-p-aka, a. (**ikâ**) causing to know, teaching, indicating; m. master of petitions (*an official*); n. precept; implicit rule (*of grammar*); **-ana**, n. notifying, indicating; **-anîya**, fp. to be made known *or* notified as (nm.); **-ayit*ri***, m. instructor.  
ज्ञीप्सा *gñ*îp-sâ, (des.) f. enquiry.  
ज्ञेय *gñ*e-ya, fp. to be known, - learned, - understood; - investigated; - considered as (nm.): **-m**, (*with in. of subject*) one should know how to (inf.): **-*gñ*a**, m. mind (knowing the knowable); **-tâ**, f., **-tva**, n. knowableness, comprehensibility.  
ज्या 1. *G*YÂ, IX. P. ***g*ínâ**, overpower; oppress; deprive of (2 ac.); ps. ***g*î́ya** *or* ***g*îyá**: pp. ***g*îtá**.

ज्या 2. *g*yấ, f. superior power *or* force; excessive requirement.  
ज्या 3. *g*yấ, f. bowstring.  
ज्याकृष्टि *g*yâ-k*ri*sh*t*i, f. drawing of the bowstring.  
ज्यानि *g*yâ-ní, f. oppression; disappearance.  
ज्यापाश *g*yâ-pâ*s*á, m. bowstring.  
ज्याय *g*yâ-ya, den. Â. represent a bowstring.  
ज्यायस् *g*yấ-yas, cpv. mightier; stronger; superior, better, greater; older; more venerable *or* distinguished; most excellent *or* distinguished: **-tva**, n. abst. N2.; **-vat**, a. recognising a superior, obedient.  
ज्यायिष्ठ *g*yây-ish*th*a, spv. a. most excellent *or* distinguished; first; best.  
ज्युत् *G*YUT, I. Â. ***g*yota**, shine; cs. P. ***g*yotáya**, illumine.

ज्येष्ठ *g*yấ‿ish*th*a (*or* **á**), spv. most excellent *or* beauteous; greatest; highest; best; first; chief; superior to (ab.); eldest: **-m**, ad. most, greatly; m. elder brother; (sc. gha*t*a) ascending bucket *on the water-wheel*; N. *of a month*, May - June (= *g*yaish*th*a); **ấ**, f. eldest wife; N. *of the* 16*th (*18*th) lunar station*; misfortune; n. chief thing.  
ज्येष्ठतर *g*yesh*th*a-tara, cpv. m. one of the elders; **â**, f. nurse; **-tâ**, f., **-tva**, n. superiority, precedence; primogeniture; **-pâla**, m. N.; **-vayas**, a. older than (-°); **-var*n*in**, m. Brâhman; **-v*ri*tti**, a. behaving like an elder brother; **-sâman**, n. N. *of a* Sâman; a. one who chants *this* Sâman; **-sâma-ga**, a. id.; **-‿â*s*rama**, m. most excellent order (*that of the householder*); a. living in the householder stage.  
ज्यैष्ठ *g*yaish*th*a, m. N. *of a summer month* (May - June); **î**, f. day of full moon in *G*yaish*th*a; **-sâmika**, a. relating to the *g*yesh*th*a-sâman.  
ज्यैष्ठिनेय *g*yaish*th-*in-eyá, m. son of the father's eldest wife.  
ज्यैष्ठ्य *g*yaísh*th-*ya, n. precedence; primogeniture.

ज्योक् *g*yók, ad. for a long time: **-tamâm**, ad. longest.  
ज्योतिरग्र *g*yótir-agra, a. (preceded by =) radiating light; **-î*s*a**, **-î*s*vara**, m. N. *of an author*.  
ज्योतिर्ज्ञ *g*yotir-*gñ*a, m. astronomer; **-maya**, a. consisting of light, radiant; **-lekhâ**, f. N.; **-vid**, m. astronomer.  
ज्योतिःशास्त्र *g*yoti*h-s*âstra, n. astronomy.  
ज्योतिष *g*yotish-a, n. astronomical science (*one of the six Vedâṅgas*).  
ज्योतिष्कण *g*yotish-ka*n*a, m. spark; **-prabha**, m. N. *of a Buddha*, *of a Bodhisattva*, *and of a prince*; **-praroha**, m. (shoot of light): pl. rays; **-mat**, a. full of light, radiant, brilliant, heavenly; m. sun; N.: **-î**, f. *a form of trish*t*ubh metre*.  
ज्योतिःष्टोम *g*yoti*h-*sh*t*oma, m. (Praise of Light), *kind of* Soma sacrifice (*which consists of four, Agnish*t*oma, Ukthya, Sho*d*asin, and Atirâtra, or seven parts: the same and Atyagnish*t*oma, Vâ*g*apeya, and Âptoryâma*).  
ज्योतिस् *g*yót-is, n. light, radiance; fire; light of the eye; world of light; intelligence; light of life, freedom, joy, victory: pl. heavenly bodies, stars.  
ज्योतीरस *g*yotî-rasa, m. (dew of light), *kind of* *gem*.  
ज्योत्स्ना *g*yót-snâ, f. moonlight: **-maya**, a. consisting of moonlight; **-vat**, a. moonlight (*night*); bright.  
ज्योत्स्निका *g*yotsn-ikâ, f. N. *of a singer*.

ज्यौत्स्न *g*yautsna, m. (moonlit *half* =) light half of the month.  
ज्रयस् *g*ráy-as, n. expanse, space.  
ज्रि *G*RI, I. P. ***g*ráya**, *with* **upa**, go to (ac.).

ज्वर् *G*VAR, I. P. ***g*vara**, be hot; cs. ***g*varaya**, cause to be feverish. **sam**, be distressed.

ज्वर *g*var-a, m. fever; sorrow: **-pralâpa**, m. delirious raving.  
ज्वरित *g*var-ita, pp. feverish; **-in**, a. id.

ज्वल् *G*VAL, I. P. (E. *also* Â.) ***g*vála**, blaze, burn, flame, glow, flash; be red-hot: pp. ***g*valita**, flaming, blazing, flashing, shining cs. ***g*vâ̆laya**, kindle; illuminate; intv. ***g*â*g*valati** *or* ***g*â*g*valyate**, blaze powerfully; shine brilliantly. **ud**, flare up; cs. set aflame, kindle; illuminate. **pra**, begin to blaze *or* flash: pp. flaming, blazing; shining; cs. kindle. **abhi-vi**, shine towards. **sam**, blaze; cs. **-*g*vâlaya**, kindle.

ज्वल *g*val-a, m. flame; **-at**, pr. pt. burning, shining etc.; m. burning fire.  
ज्वलन *g*val-aná, a. burning; shining; m. fire; caustic potash; n. flaming: **-kana**, m. spark.  
ज्वलित *g*val-ita, (pp.) n. shining, sheen.  
ज्वाल *g*vâla, m. flame; torch; **â**, f. illumination; flame, bright light: **-dhva*g*a**, m. fire, **-mukha**, m. (Flame-mouth), *kind of* *ghost*; N. *of a Brahmarâkshasa*, **-liṅga**, n. N. *of a temple of* S*iva*.  
ज्वालिन् *g*vâl-in, a. flaming.